

LIQUID ROCKET COMBUSTION PROCESSES

MULTI-TECH INC.

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Progress Report to

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TASK NO. II

Preliminary Accounting Outline

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Preliminary Accounting Outline

## FOREWORD

This is a progress report on Task II, "Preliminary Accounting Outline". This is the second task on the engineering study "Literature Survey and Analysis of Liquid Propellant Rocket Engine Combustion Processes.

## ABSTRACT

A preliminary accounting outline is presented. This outline is organized around a one-dimension element of a two-dimensional model which will accommodate local variations in behavior in respect to location and time. This element travels down stream at the velocity of the average gas particle and is designed to show the transverse differential conditions in the greater light.

The acquisition of the literature and the management thereof are discussed.

## TASK STATEMENT

### Abstract of Program Statement

This effort has been analyzed and set up in nine tasks. A literature search and analysis program has an initial search and acquisition effort followed by a period of intensive review and analysis.

The Preliminary Tasks are:

- I    Initiate the Survey
- II   Set-Up Preliminary Accounting Outline
- III   Prepare Preliminary Review of Major Information Gaps

The Intensive Review and Analysis Tasks are:

- IV   Combustion Processes
- V   Combustion Supported Waves
- VI   Stream Break-Up
- VII   Flow, Dispersion, and Mixing
- VIII   Completion of Descriptive Accounting Outline
- IX   An Assemblage of All Elements into An Intergrated Picture

### TASK II      Set Up Preliminary Accounting Outline

A preliminary accounting system will be set up to account for the energy, mass, and species balances occurring over the total period from injection to exit at the throat plane. This accounting will be step by step, volume-time element by element. The chamber's contents are not uniform in space or time. This accounting system will take the affluent materials and energies contributed from adjacent elements, subject them to the process steps of the space-time element under consideration, and this will become the effluent to be contributed to adjacent elements.

The report on this task will include:

1. Process flow diagram.
2. One dimension elements laid out for characteristics analysis in heterogenous systems.
3. Approaches will be postulated to accounting for the non-uniform effects of geometric position.

## TWO-DIMENSIONAL MODEL

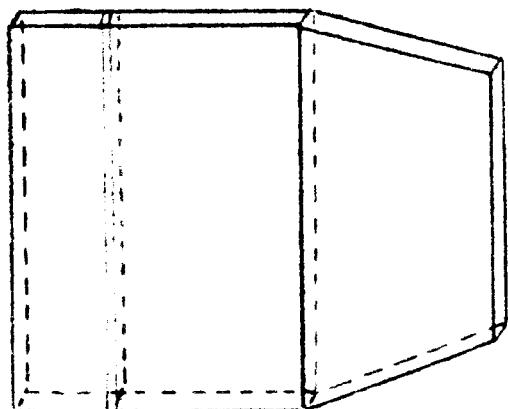
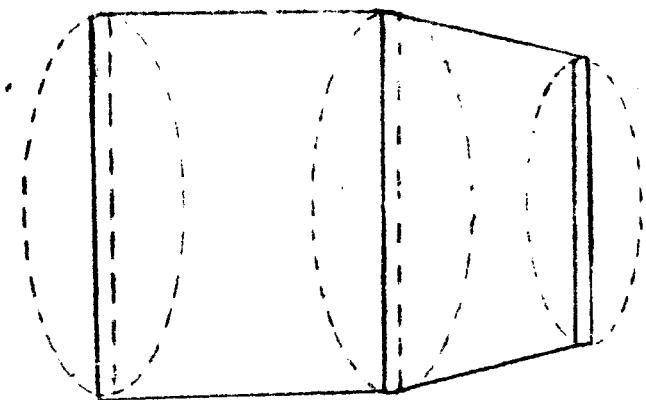
A thin slab section taken through the axis of a conventional chamber. The model starts in the injector face and runs to the "chamber".

This model is built by assembling successive, one-dimensional elements oriented parallel to the injector face. These elements are identified with a given mass of gas generated near the injector face and moving downstream at the transverse average gas velocity. This element picks up mass and energy and in its expansion is accelerated downstream. The element overtake and passes stream and drop fields. The element loses momentum due to the acceleration of the entrained condensed phases and gains momentum from the thermodynamic translation of the combustion energy to mechanical energy.

The composition of the element will vary:

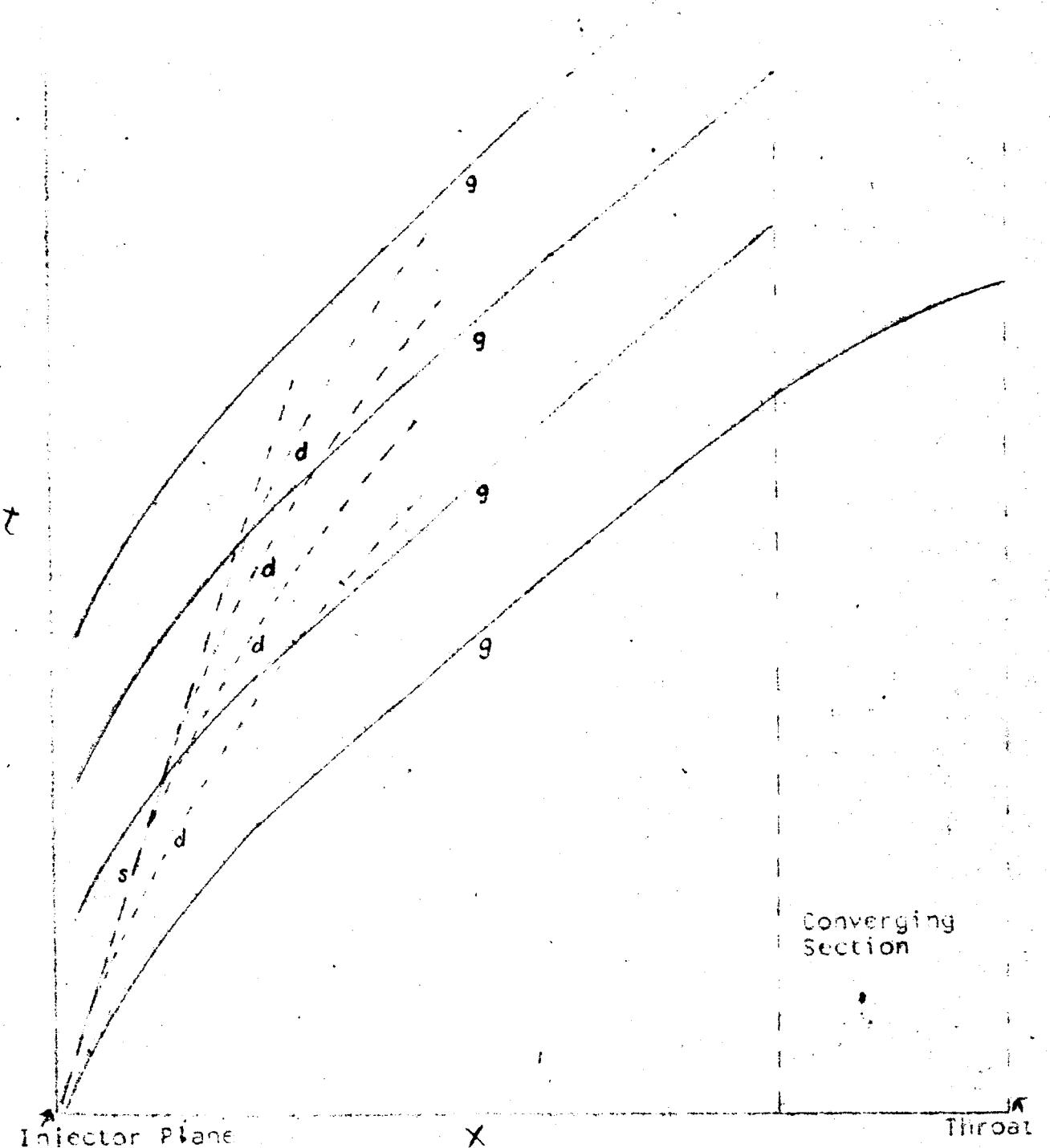
- I. with respect to  $y$  and  $t$  due to positioning, dispersion, and wave of the streams or fans and alternation of propellants if they are un-mixed.
- II. with respect to  $x$  and  $t$  due to gradients in break-up and consumption rates and to normal periodic fluctuations in stream and fan break-up.

3. PUNCTUATION MARKS



4. PUNCTUATION MARKS

Time - Distance plots of stream, drop and gas particles  
in rocket combustion chamber.



- g. Trajectories of successive gas elements
- s. Trajectory of stream starting with first gas element
- d. Trajectories of drops shed by s and accelerated by gas drag

### III PROCESSES WITHIN CELL ELEMENTS

#### STREAM ACTIVITIES

Stream Movements  
Stream Displacement and Velocity Changes  
Stream Mass Loss  
To Break-up  
To Evaporation  
Mass Gain  
Mass Loss

#### DROP ACTIVITIES

Displacement and Velocity Changes  
Mass Gain  
From Adjacent Elements  
From Stream Break-up  
From Drop Break-up  
Mass Loss  
To Adjacent Elements  
To Break-up  
To Evaporation

#### GAS ACTIVITIES

Mass Additions  
From Evaporations  
Changes in Local Composition  
Change in Local State  
Response to State Changes  
Accelerations  
Growth  
Attenuation  
Momentum Loss  
To Stream & Drops

### V CONTRIBUTIONS TO UP STREAM ELEMENTS

#### STREAMS

Location  
Composition  
Velocity Vectors  
Structure & Shape  
State  
Mass Rate Efflux

#### DROPS

Location  
Composition  
Size & Velocity Distribution  
Mass Rate Efflux

### IV LATERAL MOVEMENTS WITHIN

#### Gas Movements

#### Condensed Phase Displacement

I INITIAL CONTENTS

GAS STATE AT START OF TIME INCREMENT

Composition  
Velocity Vectors  
Temperature(s)  
Density  
Heterogeneity  
Mass/Cell

CONDENSED PHASE

STREAMS

Location  
Composition  
Velocity Vectors  
State  
Mass/Cell

DROPS

Location  
Composition  
Size & Velocity Distribution  
Mass/Cell

II

III CONTRIBUTIONS FROM DOWN STREAM ELEMENTS

STREAMS

Location  
Composition  
Velocity Vectors  
Structure & Shape  
State  
Mass Rate Afflux

DROPS

Location  
Composition  
Size & Velocity  
Distribution  
Mass Rate Afflux

IV

linear  
tangent

5th Cell

V

# OUTLINE OF LIQUID

A  
Injection System  
Feed System  
Pressure Differentials  
Orifice System  
Pattern  
Gross  
Unit  
Propellant Feed  
Gas-Gas  
Gas-Liquid  
Liquid-Liquid  
Injection Rates

I  
STREAM CONTENT IN ELEMENT  
Stream Input  
Stream Composition  
Stream Distortion  
Stream Loss  
to Drop Formation

B  
PROPELLANT PROPERTIES  
Volatility  
Viscosity  
Surface Tension

Stream Leaving Element

C  
CHAMBER GEOMETRY  
Injector  
Symmetry  
Curvature  
Chamber Style  
Contraction Ratio

STREAM DISTORTION AND  $\alpha$   
BREAK-UP  
Undistorted Streams  
Reeding Rates  
waving Rate  
Shedding Rate  
Impinging Streams  
Fan Spread  
Fan Wave  
Fan Break-up

# ROCKET COMBUSTION

## MULTIPLE PHASE TRANSPORT *P*

Lift  
Drag  
Shear

### II DROP CONTENT IN ELEMENT

Drop Mass Input  
Distribution of sizes  
velocities  
Composition Distribution  
Drop Mass Addition  
From Streams  
From Drops  
Drop Mass Loss  
To other Drops  
To Evaporation  
Change in Velocity Distribution

Drop Output

### III

GAS CONTENT IN ELEMENT  
Initial Contents  
Local Mass Additions  
Local M/R  
Local Energy Release  
Differentials in M and Q  
Gross Mixing  
Gas Acceleration  
Drag of Condensed Phases  
Movement of Element

## COMBUSTION PROCESSES *R*

Local Combustion  
Transport processes about a drop  
Local M/R, pressure and relative velocity  
Energy Release Rates  
Changes in Species  
Turbulent Gas Combustion  
Turbulent Mixing  
Combustion in Turbulent fields  
Energy Release  
Change in Species  
(Combustion under super-critical conditions)

## COMBUSTION SUPPORTED WAVES *d*

Combustion Irregularities  
Local Pressure Relief  
Wave Accentuation  
Wave Growth  
Wave Coordination of Combustion Activity

INJECTION SYSTEM	A
Feed System	10
Flow Variations	
Pressure Differentials	20
Site to Site Variations	21
Temporal Variations	22
Orifice System	30
Taper	31
Smoothness	32
Entrance & Exit	33
Sharpness	33-1
Angle	33-2
Pattern	40
Local	
Showerhead	41
Impinging (streams)	
Doublet	42
Triplet	43
Other Multiples	44
(Like on Like -1)	
(Unlike on Unlike -2)	
Presurface Mixing	45
Concentric	46
Gross Arrangement	48
Annular, Alternating Fan	
Wall Side Arrangement	
Spud	49
Propellant Feed	50
Gas-Gas	51
Monopropellant	-1
Premixed	-2
Injector Mixing	-3
Post-Injector Mixing	-4
Gas-Liquid	52
Preinjector Mixing	-1
Injector Mixing	-2
Post-Injector Mixing	-3
Liquid-Liquid	53
Monopropellant	-1
Premixed	-2
Injector Mixing	-3
Post-Injector Mixing	-4

## INJECTION SYSTEM

A(cont)

### General

Transport of Entrained Solids	-5
Transport of Entrained Liquids	-6
Transport of Entrained Gases-for Throttling	-71
-for Turbulence Control	-72

PROPELLANT PROPERTIES	B
Vapor Pressure - J - P Relations	10
Viscosity - T - P Relations	20
Surface Tension - T - P Relations	30
Density - T - P Relations	40
Reactance	60
"Performance" Relations	80

CHAMBER GEOMETRY	C
Chamber Style	
-Conventional	10
Annular	20
Reverse Flow	22
Spike Nozzle	24
Chamber Taper	30
Contraction Ratio	40

## COMBUSTION SUPPORTED WAVES

Steps	Function of
210	I 13, 14, A 10, 20, 30, 40
220	A 10, A 20
230	III 20, 30, C
250	> 30, III 20, 30, I 10, 50, II 10, 20, 30
260	< 30, III 30, 60
280	A 10, I 10, 20, II 10, 40 III 10, 20

## COMBUSTION SUPPORTED WAVES

Combustion Irregularities	10
$\Delta h / (\Delta t, \Delta x, \Delta y)$	12
$\Delta s / (\Delta t, \Delta x, \Delta y)$	14
$\Delta m / (\Delta t, \Delta x, \Delta y)$	16
Local Pressure Relief	20
Wavelets	22
Shock Waves	24
Wave Accentuation	30
Inphase Mass & Energy Additions	32
Acoustic Tuning	34
Wave Attenuation	50
Diffraction due to Non-uniformities of Gas Medium	52
Interference due to Condensed Phases	54
Momentum Losses due to Condensed Phases	56
Acoustic Loss	58
Wave Growth	60
Wave Coordination of Combustion Activities	62

## COMBUSTION PROCESSES

Steps	Function of
Y 10	I 11, 12, II 12, 14, III 13, 14
Y 20	III 20, 21, 40, 60, 1 12
Y 30	Y 20, B 30, III 12, 14
Y 50	III 40, 60 60, 30
X 60	Y 50, B 20
Y 80	I 20, II 20, 30, III 20, 40

## COMBUSTION PROCESSES

X

Local Combustion	
Transport Processes about a Drop	10
Local M/R, Pressure and Relative Velocity	20
Energy Release Rates	30
Turbulent Gas Combustion	
Turbulent Mixing	50
Combustion in Turbulent Fields	60
-Energy Release	62
-Species Change	64
Combustion under Supra-Critical Conditions	80

## MULTIPHASE TRANSPORT

Steps	Function of
S 20	I 12, II 14, III 13, 14
S 40	I 12, II 12, 14, III 13, 14
S 60	I 12, II 12, 14, III 13, 14

MULTIPLE PHASE TRANSPORT

Lift 20

Drag 40

Shear 60

## STREAM DISTORTION AND BREAKUP $\alpha$

Ste, s	Function of
$\propto 10$	I 11, 12, 13, 14, III 13, A 10, 20, 30, 40
$\propto 20$	I 11, 12, 13, 14, 20 III 13, 60, A 10, 20, 30, 40
$\propto 30$	I 11, 12, 20, III 13, A 10, 20, 30, 40
$\propto 50$	I 11, 12, A 10, 20, 30, 40
$\propto 60$	A 30, III 13, 60
$\propto 70$	A 30, 60, 70

## STREAM DISTORTION AND BREAK-UP

d

### Undistorted Streams

Beading Rate	10
Waving Rate	20
Shedding Rate	30

### Impinging Streams

Fan Spread	50
Fan Wave	60
Fan Break-up, Location	70
Shearing Rate	80

### GAS CONTENTS OF ELEMENT

Steps	Function of
III - 10	A-50 & 20, 30, 60, 80 B 10, 60, 80
III - 20	III 13, 14, B 10, I 10, 20 &, & 30
III - 30	A 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, B 60, 80, I 10, 40, II 12, 40 III 20
III - 40	A 40, 50, & 50, & 60, 80
III - 50	III 20, B 80
III - 60	III 30, & 10, 20, 60, 80
III - 70	III 50, 60, & 20, 40, 60, II 40, I 50
III - 90	III 50, & 60, 60, 80

GAS CONTENTS OF ELEMENT	III
Initially defined gas contents	10
Source	11
Local Compositions	12
Local Velocities	13
Local States	14
Local Mass Additions (from evaporation)	20
New Local M/R	21
Local Energy Releases	22
Species Change	23
Differentials in Mass Additions and Energy Release	30
Gross Mixing	40
Energy Release	41
Species Change	42
Gas Acceleration	50
Gas Lateral Movements	60
Momentum Exchange with Condensed Phases	70
Movement of Element to New Time- Location Station	90

DROP CONTENTS IN ELEMENT

Steps	Function of
II - 10	II 90 (from previous element)
II - 20	I-12, 13, 14, 20, 40, III 13, 14, 50, 60
II - 30	II 10, III 13, 14, 50, 60
II - 40	II 10, I 30, 40, <del>B</del> 20, 40, 60 III 13, 14, 40, 50, <del>B</del> 20, 30
II - 50	II 10, <del>B</del> 10, 20, 30, 40, III 13, 14, 20, 40, 50, 60
II - 30	II, 10 - 50

DROP CONVEYS IN ELEMENT	11
Drop Population Overtaken by Element	16
Size Distributions	12
Velocity Distributions	14
Drops Added by Stream Shredding	20
Drops ejected by Drop Shredding	30
Changes in Location & Velocity of Each Drop Size	40
Changes in Mass of Each Drop Class Size	50
Evaporation	51
Shredding (or break-up)	52
DROP POPULATION LEAVING ELEMENT	90

## STREAM CONTENTS IN ELEMENT

Steps	Function of
I - 10	A 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, B
I - 20	A 10, 20, 30, 40, <del>Y</del> 50, 60, 70 III 10, 40, 50, 60, <del>Y</del> 20, 40
I - 30	I 20, <del>Y</del> 60, III 13, 50, 60, 70
I - 40	<del>Y</del> 20, 40, III 13, 40, 50, 60 C 30, 40
I - 50	I 10, 20, 30, 40, <del>Y</del> 20, 30, 60 III 70 <del>Y</del> 54, 56
I - 90	I 10, 20, 30, 40, 50

STREAM CONTENTS IN ELEMENT	1
Stream Overlapped by Element	10
Dimensions	11
Velocity Vectors	12
Instabilities	13
Periodicities	14
Stream Distortions	20
Stream Mass Loss Due to Drop Formation	30
Stream Displacement	40
Momentum Exchange with Gases	50
Stream Leaving Element	90